

Innovation @ UMB: Exploring Therapeutic Product Development



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www.gen1e.com

Academic / Industry Partnerships

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Outline:

- **1. Proteins kinase overview: drug targets in disease**
- **2.** Modulators of kinase functions in disease
- 3. Industry partnerships
- 4. Advancement to clinical trials

Overview: Protein Kinase Function

Parts of a Cell



Reversible Phosphorylation

[E-S]+ATP E + S

Cell image from: https://nci-media.cancer.gov/pdq/media/images/761780.jpg

Enzyme + Substrate ←→ [Enzyme-Substrate] ←→ Enzyme + Product→ Response E (+phosphate)

Protein Kinases and Disease

*Activating mutations or constitutive activation in:

Proliferative disorders (cancer)

Inflammatory disorders (ARDS, asthma)

Neurodegenerative, developmental, and other disorders

Extracellular signals

Mitogen-Activated Protein Kinases (MAPK) -Extracellular signalregulated kinases (ERK1/2) and p38α MAPK

-----> Cellular Response

ERK1/2 Signaling, Substrates, and Functions

Membrane receptors

Most kinase inhibitors target ATP binding / catalytic site and block all functions

kinase signaling cascade

>200 substrates





Function selective ERK1/2 inhibitors (modulators)

The Idea: Modulating MAPK Functions

substrate binding site



ERK2

ATP binding / catalytic site

Current small molecule inhibitors

Activation loop

substrate binding site

$p38\alpha$ and $p38\beta$ are 75% Identical But Have Differences



Pro-inflammatory Functions

p38α (MAPK14)

Substrate binding sites



Cytoprotective Functions

CADD Screening of p38 MAP Kinase Selective Compounds

Maybridge Screening Collection: low MW compounds tested for best fit in p38α-targeted pocket (electrostatic /VdW interactions) using DOCK (50,000 selected)





Chemical diversity and druglike characteristics (150 selected)

20 compounds obtained for screening





Alex MacKerell, PhD, Director UMB CADD Center





Developing an Industry Partnership

- Intellectual property (IP) and patent protection (UMB)
- IP licensed to GEn1E Lifesciences



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Ritu Lal, PhD, MS **CEO & Co-Founder**

Acknowledgments

*UMB Institute for Clinical and Translational Research *Center for Maryland Advanced Ventures Life Sciences Fund *National Institutes of Health (HL168723 and Al126492)

Happy Valentine's!









Outline of my talk

- My background, journey and experience
- Meeting UMB, genesis of GEn1E and excellent collaboration
- Use of Al and what's next for GEn1E









- Ph.D. Pharmaceutical Sciences, University of Maryland, 1996
- Dissertation: Modeling Placebo Effects for Pain drugs + Effect of Fampridine in **Multiple Sclerosis**

UNIVERSITY of MARYLAND School of Pharmacy

















- Medicines for Emphysema, HIV, Hepatitis C, Rheumatoid Arthritis and Osteoporosis
- Led p38 kinase inhibitor clinical team – failed for safety or lack of efficacy. Entire Pharma industry had similar fate



GEn1E's compounds are <u>NOT</u> p38 & <u>NOT</u> MK2 inhibitors



MK2 inhibitors



Causes Toxicity & causes Tachyphylaxis



Solves Tachyphylaxis but causes Liver Toxicity & Infection

Dual Signal Modulators





- p38 α is activated and kept in the nucleus **AVOIDS Tachyphylaxis**
- MK2 is not inhibited but degrades in cytoplasm **AVOIDS Toxicity**





Becoming a Pharmapreneur

- Holistic view of the entire industry
- Entrepreneurship
- Embrace change
- Experiential learning
- Be comfortable being uncomfortable!













The birth of GEn1E Lifesciences

- Solving the drug development and approval problem
- The search for technology and working with the right Team
- Serendipity back to UMB and back to p38 from my time at Roche. This time with a novel mechanism making them super selective







The Drug Development Problem

- >\$1B to bring a single drug to market
- 15 years from preclinical to NDA approval
- 1% of preclinical phase therapies reach FDA approval

* Tufts Center for the Study of Drug Development

ket Cost, \$ millions



GEn1E's solution to be 10x cheaper, 2x faster and 2x more likely to get to market



FDA Incentives (Orphan) Quick POC Studies and FDA approval



Wonderful collaboration with UMB inventors and the Office of Tech Transfer





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- + Alex MacKerell
- + Steve Fletcher
- + Mohan
- + others



Accelerating with right partners

Y Combinator



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Start





Consistent support from Strategic Angels + Investors



Dr. Francois Nader

Board Member: Moderna, Benevolent AI, Acceleron







Thomas Ebeling Ex-CEO, Novartis Pharma

khosla ventures



George Bickerstaff

Ex-CFO, Novartis Pharma











GEN1E LIFESCIENCES

A Clinical Stage, Phase 2 Company

unprecedented efficiencies

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Accelerating 1st-in-class Precision Therapies for inflammatory and rare diseases with



How GEn1E's story is different?

- Unique biology of Dual Signal Modulators with a validated MOA
- Unprecedented efficiency to accelerate drug development using our AI platform
- Precision approach using AI for heterogeneous diseases with no approved therapies and devastating health economics
- Team with a track record of developing novel drugs. CEO has 3 FDA approvals in US and in Japan





What we are NOT

NOT an AI company for just drug discovery

NOT an AI company with same spend and long timelines of a bio company

NOT a p38 or MK2 kinase inhibitor



Early discovery to Phase 2 in ~2.5 years & seed capital

FDA approved Phase 2 study enrolling ARDS patients \checkmark









- Received **FDA Fast Track** designation
- Partnership with BARDA >DRIVe and vituity
- Completed Phase 1 SAD/MAD study in 48 humans
- **Pre-IND to FDA for 2nd indication**



IV for Acute

Additionally

- Oral Chronic Package is progressing rapidly
- ✓ 2nd target ERK is optimized
- Patent portfolio is robust and expanding



Oral for Chronic





Lead program: ARDS

- No FDA approved treatments
- 40% mortality rate
- Total Cost to US Society: \$25 Billion

Confalonieri, et al.. 2017. European Respiratory Review 26 (144): 160116. 2. Bice, et al. 2013. Seminars in Respiratory and Critical Care Medicine 34 (4): 529–36.



Preclinical and Clinical Data Favorable for Lead Compound

- Good preclinical data in multiple ARDS models
- ICH Toxicology studies completed, Highest feasible doses in the studies were No Observed Adverse Effect Levels (NOAEL)
- Clinical Phase 1 study in 48 humans completed- good safety/tolerability, PK and PD
- Reviewed by US FDA (Fast Track), actively enrolling Phase 2 ARDS clinical trials



GEn-1124 Safety & PK/PD

Favorable results from Phase 1 SAD/MAD study in contrast to old p38 kinase inhibitors

Side Effects

Secondary Infections (requiring antibiotic treatment)

Elevated ALT/AST (liver enzymes)

Elevated Creatine Kinase

Severe Rash

Severe Dizziness

Unpredictable Human PK/PD

1. Cohen SB,. Arthritis Rheum.60(2):335-44 (2009) 2. Damjanov Arthritis Rheum. 60, 1232–1241 (2009) 3. MacNee Thorax 68, 738–745 (2013)

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Old gen p38s ¹	GEn-1124
Yes	Νο
Yes	No
Yes	Νο



Pipeline developed efficiently with multiple targets





Oral medicine for Chronic diseases

Our second compound:

- Shows NO Tachyphylaxis
- Has 80%+ oral bioavailability in monkey
- Is progressing rapidly with plan to conduct Phase 1 human study in 2024







AI for Drug Development

GEn1E's AI Platform (RIDGE[™]) is by GEn1E, for GEn1E. It spans end-to-end and uses proprietary data generated by us



In-house Data Generation and In-house Data Curation

Lab Data	Clinical Trial Data	Disease & Gene Data
Safety	Our Phase 1 data	Genomics
Toxicology	NIH data sets	Proteomics
PK/PD		

Pathways Data

Pubmed

Medline

Molecular Functional Data







Our Al-powered Precision Endotyping model has been built to increase our probability of success

- 1. Stratify general patient populations
- 2. Subtype underlying disease mechanisms
- **3. Identify** patients who would benefit most from our novel drug



Source: Wildi, K., Livingstone, S., Palmieri, C. et al. The discovery of biological subphenotypes in ARDS: a novel approach to targeted medicine?. j intensive care 9, 14 (2021). https://doi.org/10.1186/s40560-021-00528-w



Trifecta of 3Ts to boost the fourth T









TLDR

GEn1E's unprecedented efficiency enables development of Novel Precision Therapies for devastating inflammatory & rare diseases



Palo Alto Office

Mountain View Lab

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- Accelerated lead from early discovery to Phase 2 in ~2.5 years & seed capital
- Multiple novel 1st-in-Class Dual Signal Modulators for Chronic/Oral + IV
- Fast Track from FDA + Enrolling patients for Phase 2 + Plan to bring 2 more indications to IND Enabling stage
- BARDA for ARDS study + Vituity (3,000+ Physician Network)







Dr. Ritu Lal ritu@gen1elifesci.com

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Stay in touch!





Phil Knight

Founder of Nike (Stanford GSB, 1962)



"There comes a time in every life when the past recedes and the future opens. It's that moment when you turn to face the unknown. Some will turn back to what they already know. Some will walk straight ahead into uncertainty. I can't tell you which one is right. But I can tell you which one is more fun."

> PHILIP H. KNIGHT MBA 1962

